

**Table S1. High and Low Prison and Probation Recidivism States**

<b>Prison Recidivism Rates</b>			<b>Probation Failure Rates</b>		
<i>High</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Low</i>	<i>High</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Low</i>
AK	AL	MI	AL	AK	AR
AR	AZ	MS	IN	CO	AZ
CA	CO	NE	MI	CT	CA
CT	DE	OK	NE	DE	FL
IL	GA	OR	NH	GA	MD
KS	HI	RI	OK	HI	MS
MN	ID	SC	PA	IA	ND
MO	IN	TX	RI	ID	NM
NH	IA	VA	SD	IL	VA
NJ	KY	WV	TN	KS	WY
NM	LA	WY	WA	KY	
SD	MA			MA	
UT	ME			ME	
WA	MD			MN	
WI	MT			MO	
	NV			MT	
	NY			NC	
	NC			NJ	
	ND			NV	
	OH			NY	
	PA			OH	
	TN			OR	
	VT			SC	
				TX	
				UT	
				VT	
				WI	
				WV	

**Table S2. Current and Formerly Incarcerated Adults 1980 (in thousands)**

State	Overall						African American					
	Curr.	% Curr.	Est. Ex-Prisoners Lower-Upper Bound	% Ex-Prisoners	Total Lower-Upper Bound	% Tot.	Curr.	% Curr.	Est. AA Ex-Pris Lower-Upper Bound	% AA Ex-Prisoners	Total AA Lower-Upper Bound	% Tot.
AL	6	0.2%	22 - 27	0.8 - 1%	28 - 33	1 - 1.2%	4	1%	8 - 11	1 - 2%	12 - 14	1.9 - 2%
AK	1	0.2%	0.8 - 1	0.3 - 0.4%	1 - 2	0.5 - 0.6%	0.1	1%	0.07 - 0.1	0.8 - 1%	0.12 - 0.14	1 - 1.5%
AZ	4	0.2%	8 - 10	0.4 - 0.5%	13 - 15	0.7 - 0.8%	1	2%	2 - 3	5 - 6%	3 - 4	7 - 8%
AR	3	0.2%	11 - 14	0.7 - 0.9%	14 - 17	0.9 - 1%	1	1%	4 - 5	1.6 - 2%	5 - 6	2 - 3%
CA	23	0.1%	71 - 88	0.4 - 0.5%	94 - 111	0.5 - 0.6%	8	1%	16 - 22	1 - 2%	24 - 29	2 - 2.4%
CO	3	0.1%	12 - 15	0.6 - 0.7%	14 - 18	0.7 - 0.8%	0.5	1%	1.5 - 2	2 - 3%	2 - 2.4	3 - 4%
CT	3	0.1%	12 - 15	0.5 - 0.6%	15 - 18	0.6 - 0.8%	1	1%	4 - 5	3 - 4%	5 - 6	4 - 5%
DE	1	0.3%	1.5 - 2	0.3 - 0.4%	2.7 - 3.1	0.6 - 0.7%	1	1%	0.7 - 1	1 - 1.4%	1 - 1.5	2 - 2.4%
FL	20	0.3%	41 - 51	0.5 - 0.7%	62 - 71	0.8 - 1%	9	1%	15 - 20	1.8 - 2.3%	25 - 29	2.9 - 3.4%
GA	12	0.3%	32 - 40	0.8 - 1%	44 - 52	1 - 1.3%	6	1%	15 - 19	1.6 - 2%	21 - 25	2 - 3%
HI	1	0.1%	0.9 - 1	0.1 - 0.2%	1.5 - 2	0.2 - 0.3%	0.03	0.3%	0.01 - 0.02	0.1 - 0.14%	0.045 - 0.05	0.3 - 0.4%
ID	1	0.1%	3 - 4	0.5 - 1%	4 - 5	0.6 - 1%	0.02	0.3%	0.11 - 0.14	2 - 3%	0.12 - 0.16	3 - 4%
IL	11	0.1%	34 - 42	0.4 - 0.5%	45 - 53	0.5 - 1%	6	1%	14 - 19	1.4 - 2%	22 - 25	2 - 2.4%
IN	6	0.2%	17 - 21	0.4 - 0.5%	23 - 27	0.6 - 0.7%	2	1%	4 - 5	1.5 - 2%	6 - 7	2 - 3%
IA	2	0.1%	7 - 9	0.3 - 0.4%	10 - 12	0.5 - 0.6%	0.4	1%	0.5 - 1	2 - 3%	0.9 - 1	3 - 4%
KS	2	0.1%	11 - 14	0.6 - 0.8%	13 - 16	0.8 - 1%	1	1%	2 - 3	2.5 - 3%	3 - 3.4	3 - 4%
KY	4	0.1%	17 - 21	0.7 - 0.8%	21 - 25	0.8 - 1%	1	0.5%	2.6 - 3	1.5 - 2%	3 - 4	2 - 2.4%
LA	9	0.3%	15 - 19	0.5 - 0.6%	24 - 28	0.8 - 1%	6	1%	13 - 16	1.6 - 2%	19 - 23	2 - 3%
ME	1	0.1%	5 - 6	0.6 - 0.8%	5 - 7	0.7 - 0.8%	0.01	0.3%	0.01 - 0.02	0.5 - 1%	0.02 - 0.024	0.8 - 1%
MD	8	0.3%	33 - 42	1 - 1.4%	41 - 50	1 - 2%	4	1%	18 - 23	3 - 4%	21 - 26	3 - 4%
MA	3	0.1%	10 - 13	0.2 - 0.3%	13 - 16	0.3 - 0.4%	1	1%	1.6 - 2	1 - 1.4%	2.6 - 3	1.8 - 2%
MI	15	0.2%	39 - 59	0.6 - 0.9%	54 - 74	0.8 - 1%	8	1%	14 - 20	2 - 3%	23 - 28	3 - 4%
MN	2	0.1%	8 - 11	0.3 - 0.4%	10 - 12	0.3 - 0.4%	0.3	1%	1 - 1.4	3 - 4%	1 - 2	4 - 5%
MS	4	0.2%	9 - 13	0.5 - 0.7%	13 - 17	0.7 - 1%	2	0.5%	4 - 6	0.8 - 1%	7 - 8	1 - 2%
MO	6	0.2%	17 - 22	0.5 - 0.6%	23 - 27	0.6 - 0.8%	2	1%	5 - 7	1.6 - 2%	7 - 9	2 - 3%
MT	1	0.1%	3 - 4	0.6 - 0.8%	4 - 5	0.7 - 0.9%	0.01	1%	0.06 - 0.08	6 - 7%	0.07 - 0.09	7 - 8%
NE	1	0.1%	6 - 9	0.5 - 0.8%	7 - 10	0.6 - 0.9%	0.3	1%	1 - 1.4	3 - 5%	1 - 2	4 - 6%
NV	2	0.3%	3 - 4	0.6 - 0.7%	5 - 6	0.9 - 1%	1	2%	0.8 - 1	2.5 - 3%	1 - 2	4 - 5%
NH	0.3	0.1%	1 - 2	0.2 - 0.3%	1.7 - 2	0.2 - 0.3%	0.01	0.2%	0.005 - 0.01	0.2 - 0.3%	0.01 - 0.012	0.4 - 0.5%
NJ	6	0.1%	27 - 33	0.5 - 0.6%	32 - 39	0.6 - 0.7%	3	1%	9 - 12	1 - 2%	12 - 15	2 - 3%
NM	1	0.1%	5 - 6	0.6 - 0.7%	6 - 8	0.7 - 0.8%	0.1	1%	1 - 1.3	6 - 9%	1 - 1.5	8 - 10%
NY	22	0.2%	60 - 74	0.5 - 0.6%	81 - 96	0.6 - 1%	11	1%	32 - 41	2 - 3%	42 - 51	3 - 3.2%
NC	14	0.3%	34 - 42	0.8 - 1%	49 - 56	1 - 1.3%	7	1%	14 - 18	1.6 - 2%	21 - 25	2 - 3%
ND	0.2	0.04%	1 - 2	0.3 - 0.4%	1.5 - 2	0.3 - 0.4%	0.002	0.1%	0.05 - 0.07	3 - 4%	0.05 - 0.07	3 - 4%
OH	13	0.2%	47 - 58	0.6 - 0.7%	60 - 71	0.8 - 0.9%	5	1%	15 - 19	2 - 3%	20 - 25	3 - 4%
OK	5	0.2%	17 - 25	0.8 - 1%	22 - 30	1 - 1.4%	1	1%	4 - 5	3 - 4%	5 - 7	4 - 5%
OR	3	0.2%	11 - 16	0.6 - 0.9%	14 - 20	0.7 - 1%	0.3	1%	0.9 - 1.2	4 - 5%	1 - 2	5 - 7%
PA	8	0.1%	26 - 32	0.3 - 0.4%	34 - 40	0.4 - 0.5%	4	1%	9 - 11	1 - 2%	12 - 15	1.7 - 2.1%
RI	1	0.1%	2 - 3	0.2 - 0.4%	2 - 3	0.3 - 0.4%	0.1	1%	0.2 - 0.3	1 - 2%	0.4 - 0.5	2 - 3%
SC	7	0.3%	19 - 27	0.9 - 1%	27 - 34	1 - 2%	4	1%	8 - 10	1 - 2%	11 - 13	1.9 - 2.2%
SD	1	0.1%	3 - 4	0.6 - 0.7%	3 - 4	0.7 - 0.9%	0.02	1%	0.03 - 0.04	2 - 3%	0.05 - 0.06	3 - 4%
TN	7	0.2%	15 - 19	0.5 - 0.6%	22 - 26	0.7 - 0.8%	3	1%	5 - 7	1 - 2%	8 - 9	1.7 - 2%
TX	30	0.3%	54 - 82	0.5 - 1%	84 - 112	0.8 - 1%	12	1%	16 - 23	1 - 2%	28 - 34	2 - 3%
UT	1	0.1%	2 - 3	0.2 - 0.3%	3 - 4	0.3 - 0.4%	0.1	1%	0.2 - 0.3	3 - 4%	0.3 - 0.4	5 - 6%
VT	0.3	0.1%	2 - 2.3	0.5 - 0.6%	2 - 3	0.6 - 0.7%	0.01	1%	0.016 - 0.02	2 - 3%	0.02 - 0.03	3 - 4%
VA	9	0.2%	20 - 30	0.5 - 0.8%	29 - 39	0.7 - 1%	4	1%	9 - 12	1 - 2%	13 - 16	2 - 2.4%
WA	4	0.1%	14 - 18	0.5 - 0.6%	19 - 22	0.6 - 0.8%	0.8	1%	1.7 - 2	2 - 3%	2.5 - 3	3 - 4%
WV	1	0.1%	5 - 8	0.4 - 0.6%	7 - 9	0.5 - 0.7%	0.1	0.3%	0.7 - 1	1 - 2%	0.8 - 1.2	2 - 3%
WI	4	0.1%	15 - 18	0.4 - 0.6%	19 - 22	0.6 - 0.7%	1	1%	3 - 4	3 - 4%	4 - 5	4 - 5%
WY	1	0.2%	2 - 3	0.5 - 1%	2 - 3	0.7 - 1%	0.02	1%	0.08 - 0.12	3 - 5%	0.1 - 0.14	4 - 6%

**Table S3. Current and Formerly Incarcerated Adults 1990 (in thousands)**

State	Overall						African American					
	Curr.	% Curr.	Est. Ex-Prisoners Lower-Upper Bound	% Ex-Prisoners	Total Lower-Upper Bound	% Tot.	Curr.	% Curr.	Est. AA Ex-Pris Lower-Upper Bound	% AA Ex-Prisoners	Total AA Lower-Upper Bound	% Tot.
AL	16	0.5%	31 - 38	1 - 2%	46 - 54	1 - 2%	10	1%	12 - 17	1 - 2%	22 - 26	3 - 4%
AK	3	0.7%	4 - 5	1 - 2%	6 - 7	1 - 2%	0.3	2%	0.4 - 1	3 - 7%	0.7 - 1	5 - 9%
AZ	14	0.5%	21 - 25	0.8 - 1%	35 - 40	1 - 2%	2	3%	4 - 6	7 - 9%	7 - 8	10 - 12%
AR	7	0.4%	17 - 22	1 - 2%	24 - 29	1 - 2%	3	1%	6 - 9	3 - 4%	9 - 12	4 - 5%
CA	97	0.4%	232 - 289	1 - 2%	329 - 387	1 - 2%	36	3%	66 - 93	5 - 7%	102 - 129	8 - 10%
CO	7	0.3%	17 - 21	0.7 - 1%	24 - 28	1 - 2%	2	2%	2 - 3	2 - 3%	4 - 5	4 - 5%
CT	11	0.4%	25 - 31	1 - 2%	37 - 42	1 - 2%	7	4%	9 - 13	5 - 7%	16 - 20	8 - 10%
DE	3	0.7%	3 - 4	0.7 - 1%	7 - 8	1 - 2%	2	3%	1 - 2	2 - 3%	3 - 4	4 - 5%
FL	44	0.4%	128 - 157	1 - 2%	172 - 202	1 - 2%	25	2%	53 - 73	5 - 6%	78 - 98	7 - 8%
GA	22	0.5%	64 - 80	1 - 2%	87 - 102	1 - 2%	15	1%	30 - 41	2 - 3%	44 - 56	4 - 5%
HI	3	0.3%	2 - 3	0.3 - 0.4%	5 - 6	0.6 - 1%	0.2	1%	0.1 - 0.2	0.7 - 1%	0.2 - 0.3	1 - 2%
ID	2	0.3%	6 - 7	0.8 - 1%	8 - 9	1 - 2%	0.03	1%	0.1 - 0.2	4 - 6%	0.1 - 0.2	5 - 7%
IL	28	0.3%	62 - 79	0.8 - 1%	90 - 106	1 - 2%	19	2%	29 - 41	2 - 4%	47 - 60	4 - 5%
IN	13	0.3%	28 - 34	0.7 - 1%	40 - 47	1 - 2%	5	2%	8 - 11	2 - 4%	13 - 16	4 - 5%
IA	4	0.2%	13 - 16	0.7 - 1%	17 - 20	0.8 - 1%	1	3%	1 - 2	4 - 5%	2 - 3	6 - 8%
KS	6	0.3%	16 - 21	0.9 - 1%	22 - 27	1 - 2%	2	2%	3 - 5	3 - 5%	5 - 7	6 - 7%
KY	9	0.3%	23 - 29	0.9 - 1%	33 - 38	1 - 2%	3	1%	4 - 5	2 - 3%	6 - 8	3 - 4%
LA	19	0.6%	27 - 34	0.9 - 1%	46 - 52	1 - 2%	13	2%	22 - 30	3 - 4%	35 - 44	4 - 5%
ME	2	0.2%	6 - 7	0.6 - 1%	7 - 9	0.8 - 1%	0.03	1%	0.02 - 0.03	0.7 - 1%	0.05 - 0.06	1 - 2%
MD	18	0.5%	41 - 51	1 - 2%	59 - 69	1 - 2%	14	2%	21 - 29	2 - 3%	35 - 43	4 - 5%
MA	8	0.2%	17 - 21	0.4 - 0.5%	25 - 29	0.5 - 1%	3	2%	3 - 5	1 - 2%	7 - 8	3 - 4%
MI	34	0.5%	52 - 81	0.8 - 1%	86 - 115	1 - 2%	20	2%	22 - 28	2 - 3%	42 - 48	4 - 5%
MN	3	0.1%	12 - 16	0.4 - 0.5%	15 - 19	.5 - 1%	1	2%	2 - 3	4 - 5%	3 - 4	5 - 7%
MS	8	0.5%	17 - 21	0.9 - 1%	25 - 30	1 - 2%	6	1%	9 - 11	1 - 2%	15 - 17	2 - 3%
MO	15	0.4%	29 - 37	0.8 - 1%	44 - 52	1 - 2%	7	2%	8 - 12	2 - 3%	15 - 19	4 - 5%
MT	1	0.3%	4 - 5	0.7 - 1%	6 - 7	1 - 2%	0.02	2%	0.07 - 0.09	6 - 8%	0.09 - 0.1	7 - 10%
NE	2	0.2%	7 - 10	0.6 - 1%	10 - 12	0.8 - 1%	1	2%	1 - 2	4 - 5%	2 - 3	6 - 7%
NV	5	0.6%	9 - 12	1 - 2%	15 - 17	1 - 2%	2	3%	2 - 3	5 - 6%	4 - 5	8 - 9%
NH	1	0.2%	2 - 3	0.2 - 0.3%	3 - 4	0.4 - 0.5%	0.1	1%	0.03 - 0.04	0.6 - 1%	0.09 - 0.1	1 - 2%
NJ	21	0.4%	39 - 50	0.7 - 1%	61 - 71	1 - 2%	14	2%	16 - 23	2 - 3%	30 - 37	4 - 5%
NM	3	0.3%	9 - 12	0.9 - 1%	12 - 15	1 - 2%	0.3	2%	1 - 2	9 - 12%	2 - 3	10 - 14%
NY	55	0.4%	102 - 127	0.7 - 1%	157 - 182	1 - 2%	28	1%	54 - 75	3 - 4%	82 - 103	4 - 5%
NC	18	0.4%	69 - 85	1 - 2%	87 - 104	1 - 2%	11	1%	29 - 40	3 - 4%	40 - 51	4 - 5%
ND	0.5	0.1%	2 - 3	0.4 - 0.5%	2 - 3	0.5 - 1%	0.01	0.2%	0.05 - 0.07	3 - 4%	0.06 - 0.08	3 - 4%
OH	32	0.4%	77 - 96	1 - 2%	109 - 128	1 - 2%	17	2%	28 - 39	4 - 5%	45 - 55	6 - 7%
OK	12	0.5%	28 - 37	1 - 2%	41 - 49	1 - 2%	4	3%	7 - 9	5 - 6%	12 - 14	8 - 9%
OR	3	0.2%	21 - 27	1 - 2%	25 - 31	1 - 2%	0.5	2%	2 - 3	7 - 9%	2 - 3	9 - 10%
PA	22	0.3%	37 - 46	0.4 - 0.5%	59 - 68	.7 - 1%	12	2%	12 - 16	1 - 2%	24 - 28	3 - 4%
RI	2	0.3%	3 - 4	0.4 - 0.5%	5 - 6	0.7 - 1%	1	3%	0.5 - 1	1 - 2%	1 - 2	4 - 5%
SC	12	0.5%	30 - 40	1 - 2%	43 - 52	1 - 2%	8	1%	14 - 17	2 - 3%	22 - 25	3 - 4%
SD	1	0.3%	4 - 5	0.9 - 1%	5 - 7	1 - 2%	0.04	3%	0.06 - 0.09	4 - 6%	0.10 - 0.13	7 - 8%
TN	10	0.3%	25 - 31	0.7 - 1%	36 - 42	1 - 2%	5	1%	9 - 13	2 - 3%	14 - 18	3 - 4%
TX	50	0.4%	116 - 147	1 - 2%	166 - 197	1 - 2%	24	2%	38 - 47	3 - 4%	62 - 71	4 - 5%
UT	2	0.2%	5 - 6	0.5 - 1%	7 - 9	.7 - 1%	0.2	3%	0.4 - 1	5 - 7%	0.6 - 1	8 - 10%
VT	1	0.2%	3 - 4	0.7 - 1%	3 - 4	0.8 - 1%	0.01	1%	0.03 - 0.04	3 - 4%	0.04 - 0.05	4 - 5%
VA	18	0.4%	38 - 49	0.8 - 1%	55 - 66	1 - 2%	11	1%	18 - 22	2 - 3%	29 - 33	3 - 4%
WA	8	0.2%	20 - 26	0.6 - 1%	28 - 34	0.8 - 1%	2	2%	3 - 4	3 - 4%	4 - 5	5 - 6%
WV	2	0.1%	6 - 8	0.4 - 0.6%	8 - 10	0.6 - 1%	0.2	1%	0.8 - 1	2 - 3%	1 - 2	2 - 3%
WI	7	0.2%	19 - 24	0.5 - 1%	27 - 32	0.7 - 1%	3	2%	4 - 6	3 - 4%	7 - 9	5 - 6%
WY	1	0.4%	2 - 3	0.8 - 1%	3 - 4	1 - 2%	0.1	3%	0.1 - 0.13	4 - 6%	0.16 - 0.19	7 - 9%

**Table S4. Current and Formerly Incarcerated Adults 2000 (in thousands)**

State	Overall						African American					
	Curr.	% Curr.	Est. Ex-Prisoners Lower-Upper Bound	% Ex-Prisoners	Total Lower-Upper Bound	% Tot.	Curr.	% Curr.	Est. AA Ex-Pris Lower-Upper Bound	% AA Ex-Prisoners	Total AA Lower-Upper Bound	% Tot.
AL	26	1%	49 - 60	1 - 2%	75 - 86	2 - 3%	17	2%	23 - 29	3 - 4%	40 - 47	5 - 6%
AK	2	0.5%	9 - 11	2 - 3%	11 - 13	2 - 3%	0.3	2%	1 - 2	6 - 9%	1 - 2	8 - 10%
AZ	27	1%	43 - 53	1 - 2%	69 - 80	2 - 3%	4	3%	8 - 10	6 - 7%	12 - 14	9 - 10%
AR	12	1%	32 - 40	1 - 2%	44 - 52	2 - 3%	7	2%	14 - 17	5 - 6%	20 - 24	7 - 9%
CA	163	1%	586 - 727	2 - 3%	754 - 890	3 - 4%	80	4%	169 - 211	9 - 11%	250 - 291	14 - 16%
CO	17	1%	29 - 36	1 - 2%	46 - 53	1 - 2%	4	3%	7 - 8	5 - 6%	11 - 13	8 - 9%
CT	13	1%	31 - 39	1 - 2%	45 - 53	1 - 2%	8	4%	14 - 18	7 - 8%	23 - 27	10 - 12%
DE	4	1%	7 - 9	1 - 2%	11 - 13	2 - 3%	3	2%	4 - 5	3 - 4%	6 - 7	6 - 7%
FL	71	1%	178 - 223	1 - 2%	249 - 294	2 - 3%	39	2%	83 - 106	5 - 7%	122 - 146	8 - 9%
GA	44	1%	97 - 121	1 - 2%	141 - 165	2 - 3%	30	2%	54 - 68	3 - 4%	84 - 98	5 - 6%
HI	4	0.4%	7 - 10	0.8 - 1%	11 - 13	1 - 2%	0.2	1%	0.4 - 0.5	1 - 2%	0.6 - 0.7	2 - 3%
ID	6	1%	11 - 13	1 - 2%	16 - 19	1 - 2%	0.1	2%	0.3 - 0.4	4 - 5%	0.4 - 0.5	6 - 7%
IL	45	1%	155 - 190	1 - 2%	200 - 235	2 - 3%	33	3%	105 - 125	8 - 10%	135 - 158	11 - 13%
IN	20	0.5%	49 - 60	1 - 2%	70 - 80	1 - 2%	9	2%	21 - 26	6 - 7%	30 - 34	9 - 10%
IA	8	0.4%	23 - 28	1 - 2%	31 - 36	1 - 2%	2	5%	2 - 3	6 - 7%	4 - 5	10 - 12%
KS	8	0.4%	27 - 33	1 - 2%	35 - 41	1 - 2%	3	3%	8 - 10	7 - 9%	12 - 13	10 - 12%
KY	15	1%	41 - 51	1 - 2%	56 - 66	1 - 2%	6	3%	10 - 13	5 - 6%	16 - 18	8 - 9%
LA	35	1%	67 - 81	2 - 3%	102 - 116	3 - 4%	27	3%	52 - 65	5 - 7%	79 - 92	8 - 10%
ME	2	0.2%	7 - 8	0.7 - 1%	8 - 10	0.9 - 1%	0.1	1%	0.06 - 0.07	0.8 - 1%	0.12 - 0.14	1 - 2%
MD	24	1%	63 - 77	1 - 2%	86 - 101	2 - 3%	18	2%	39 - 49	4 - 5%	57 - 67	5 - 6%
MA	11	0.2%	27 - 33	0.6 - 1%	38 - 44	0.8 - 1%	4	1%	7 - 9	2 - 3%	11 - 13	4 - 5%
MI	48	1%	45 - 101	1 - 2%	122 - 148	1 - 2%	27	3%	34 - 49	3 - 5%	61 - 76	6 - 8%
MN	6	0.2%	22 - 27	0.6 - 1%	28 - 33	0.8 - 1%	2	2%	6 - 7	6 - 7%	8 - 9	8 - 9%
MS	20	1%	27 - 36	1 - 2%	47 - 56	2 - 3%	15	2%	16 - 22	2 - 3%	31 - 37	5 - 6%
MO	27	1%	53 - 66	1 - 2%	80 - 93	2 - 3%	12	3%	18 - 23	4 - 5%	30 - 35	7 - 8%
MT	3	0.5%	6 - 7	0.9 - 1%	9 - 10	1 - 2%	0.04	1%	0.08 - 0.1	2 - 3%	0.12 - 0.14	3 - 4%
NE	4	0.3%	10 - 14	0.8 - 1%	14 - 18	1 - 2%	1	2%	2 - 3	5 - 7%	4 - 5	7 - 9%
NV	10	1%	23 - 27	1 - 2%	31 - 37	2 - 3%	3	3%	6 - 8	6 - 7%	9 - 11	9 - 10%
NH	2	0.3%	5 - 6	0.6 - 1%	7 - 8	0.8 - 1%	0.1	1%	0.4 - 0.5	4 - 5%	0.5 - 0.6	6 - 7%
NJ	30	0.5%	84 - 104	1 - 2%	114 - 134	1 - 2%	21	2%	44 - 55	5 - 6%	65 - 77	8 - 9%
NM	5	0.4%	15 - 19	1 - 2%	21 - 25	1 - 2%	1	2%	2 - 3	6 - 8%	3 - 4	8 - 10%
NY	70	1%	163 - 203	1 - 2%	234 - 273	1 - 2%	39	2%	112 - 139	5 - 6%	151 - 178	7 - 8%
NC	31	1%	97 - 123	1 - 3%	129 - 154	2 - 3%	20	2%	51 - 65	4 - 6%	72 - 85	6 - 7%
ND	1	0.2%	3 - 4	0.7 - 1%	4 - 5	0.9 - 1%	0.03	1%	0.11 - 0.13	2 - 3%	0.1 - 0.2	3 - 4%
OH	46	1%	132 - 162	1 - 2%	179 - 208	2 - 3%	25	3%	64 - 79	7 - 9%	89 - 104	10 - 12%
OK	23	1%	40 - 53	1 - 2%	63 - 76	2 - 3%	8	5%	11 - 15	6 - 8%	20 - 23	11 - 13%
OR	11	0.4%	32 - 45	1 - 2%	42 - 56	1 - 2%	2	3%	4 - 5	7 - 11%	5 - 7	10 - 14%
PA	37	0.4%	59 - 72	0.6 - 1%	96 - 109	1 - 2%	23	3%	21 - 26	2 - 3%	44 - 50	5 - 6%
RI	2	0.3%	7 - 8	0.9 - 1%	9 - 10	1 - 2%	1	2%	1 - 2	4 - 5%	2 - 3	6 - 7%
SC	22	1%	48 - 65	1 - 2%	70 - 87	2 - 3%	15	2%	26 - 37	3 - 5%	41 - 53	5 - 6%
SD	3	0.5%	7 - 8	1 - 2%	9 - 11	1 - 2%	0.1	2%	0.18 - 0.22	4 - 5%	0.3 - 0.4	6 - 7%
TN	22	1%	52 - 63	1 - 2%	74 - 85	1 - 2%	11	2%	20 - 26	3 - 4%	32 - 37	5 - 6%
TX	158	1%	232 - 301	1 - 2%	390 - 459	2 - 3%	72	4%	83 - 114	5 - 6%	155 - 186	9 - 10%
UT	6	0.4%	12 - 16	0.9 - 1%	18 - 22	1 - 2%	0.4	3%	0.8 - 1	5 - 7%	1 - 2	8 - 9%
VT	2	0.4%	4 - 5	1 - 2%	6 - 7	1 - 2%	0.05	1%	0.06 - 0.07	1 - 2%	0.1 - 0.12	2 - 3%
VA	30	1%	61 - 82	1 - 2%	91 - 112	2 - 3%	20	2%	31 - 45	3 - 5%	51 - 66	5 - 7%
WA	15	0.3%	32 - 40	0.7 - 1%	47 - 55	1 - 2%	3	2%	6 - 7	4 - 5%	9 - 11	6 - 7%
WV	4	0.3%	7 - 10	0.5 - 1%	11 - 14	0.8 - 1%	1	1%	1 - 2	2 - 3%	1 - 2	4 - 5%
WI	21	1%	33 - 41	0.8 - 1%	54 - 62	1 - 2%	10	5%	12 - 15	6 - 8%	22 - 25	12 - 13%
WY	2	0.5%	4 - 5	1 - 2%	5 - 7	1 - 2%	0.1	3%	0.1 - 0.2	4 - 5%	0.2 - 0.3	6 - 8%

**Table S5. Current and Formerly Incarcerated Adults 2010 (in thousands)**

State	Overall						African American					
	Curr.	% Curr.	Est. Ex-Prisoners Lower-Upper Bound	% Ex-Prisoners	Total Lower-Upper Bound	% Tot.	Curr.	% Curr.	Est. AA Ex-Pris Lower-Upper Bound	% AA Ex-Prisoners	Total AA Lower-Upper Bound	% Tot.
AL	32	1%	75 - 92	2 - 3%	107 - 124	3 - 4%	19	2%	39 - 49	4 - 5%	57 - 68	6 - 7%
AK	6	1%	19 - 23	3 - 4%	25 - 28	4 - 5%	1	3%	1 - 2	9 - 12%	2 - 3	12 - 15%
AZ	40	1%	63 - 82	1 - 2%	103 - 122	2 - 3%	5	3%	10 - 13	5 - 6%	15 - 18	7 - 9%
AR	16	1%	55 - 66	2 - 3%	71 - 82	3 - 4%	7	2%	21 - 26	7 - 8%	28 - 33	9 - 10%
CA	165	1%	826 - 1042	3 - 4%	991 - 1208	4 - 5%	47	2%	229 - 288	12 - 15%	276 - 335	15 - 18%
CO	23	1%	53 - 66	1 - 2%	76 - 89	2 - 3%	4	3%	10 - 13	6 - 8%	14 - 17	9 - 10%
CT	19	1%	44 - 55	1 - 2%	63 - 74	2 - 3%	6	2%	18 - 24	6 - 8%	24 - 29	9 - 10%
DE	7	1%	11 - 14	1 - 2%	18 - 21	2 - 3%	4	3%	6 - 8	4 - 5%	10 - 11	7 - 8%
FL	104	1%	244 - 308	1 - 2%	349 - 412	2 - 3%	51	2%	112 - 146	5 - 7%	163 - 196	7 - 9%
GA	49	1%	133 - 180	2 - 3%	182 - 229	2 - 3%	31	1%	82 - 102	4 - 5%	113 - 134	5 - 6%
HI	6	1%	10 - 13	1 - 2%	16 - 19	2 - 3%	0.3	1%	0.5 - 0.6	2 - 3%	0.8 - 0.9	3 - 4%
ID	7	1%	22 - 27	1 - 2%	29 - 34	2 - 3%	0.2	2%	0.4 - 0.5	5 - 6%	0.6 - 0.7	7 - 9%
IL	48	1%	223 - 277	2 - 3%	272 - 325	2 - 3%	28	2%	129 - 164	9 - 12%	157 - 192	11 - 14%
IN	28	1%	100 - 122	2 - 3%	128 - 150	3 - 4%	10	2%	37 - 46	9 - 11%	47 - 57	11 - 13%
IA	9	0.4%	36 - 44	1 - 2%	45 - 54	2 - 3%	2	4%	5 - 6	7 - 9%	7 - 8	11 - 13%
KS	9	0.4%	35 - 44	1 - 2%	44 - 53	2 - 3%	3	2%	10 - 13	8 - 10%	13 - 16	10 - 12%
KY	21	1%	79 - 98	2 - 3%	100 - 118	3 - 4%	6	2%	20 - 24	8 - 10%	25 - 30	10 - 12%
LA	39	1%	102 - 126	3 - 4%	142 - 165	4 - 5%	27	3%	67 - 85	6 - 8%	93 - 112	9 - 11%
ME	2	0.2%	8 - 10	0.7 - 1%	10 - 12	1 - 2%	0.1	1%	0.10 - 0.14	1 - 1.3%	0.2 - 0.3	2 - 2.2%
MD	23	1%	76 - 95	1 - 2%	99 - 118	2 - 3%	17	1%	50 - 63	4 - 5%	66 - 80	5 - 6%
MA	11	0.2%	27 - 34	1 - 2%	39 - 46	1 - 2%	3	1%	7 - 9	1 - 2%	10 - 12	2 - 3%
MI	44	1%	100 - 144	1 - 2%	144 - 186	2 - 3%	23	2%	45 - 72	4 - 7%	68 - 95	7 - 9%
MN	10	0.2%	41 - 50	1 - 2%	51 - 60	1 - 2%	3	2%	10 - 13	5 - 6%	13 - 16	7 - 8%
MS	21	1%	47 - 66	2 - 3%	68 - 87	3 - 4%	14	2%	26 - 40	3 - 5%	40 - 54	5 - 7%
MO	31	1%	106 - 130	2 - 3%	137 - 161	3 - 4%	12	2%	32 - 40	6 - 8%	44 - 52	9 - 10%
MT	4	0.5%	12 - 15	1 - 2%	16 - 18	2 - 3%	0.1	2%	0.18 - 0.22	4 - 5%	0.27 - 0.31	7 - 8%
NE	5	0.3%	14 - 21	1 - 2%	19 - 26	1 - 2%	1	2%	3 - 5	5 - 8%	4 - 6	7 - 10%
NV	13	1%	35 - 43	1 - 2%	48 - 56	2 - 3%	4	2%	9 - 11	5 - 6%	12 - 15	7 - 8%
NH	3	0.3%	8 - 10	1 - 2%	11 - 13	1 - 2%	0.2	1%	0.5 - 1	4 - 5%	0.7 - 1	5 - 6%
NJ	25	0.4%	110 - 135	1 - 2%	135 - 160	2 - 3%	15	2%	59 - 74	6 - 8%	74 - 89	8 - 10%
NM	7	0.4%	25 - 32	1 - 2%	32 - 39	2 - 3%	1	1%	3 - 4	7 - 11%	4 - 5	10 - 13%
NY	57	0.4%	186 - 238	1 - 2%	243 - 295	2 - 3%	28	1%	105 - 141	4 - 6%	134 - 169	5 - 7%
NC	40	1%	103 - 133	1 - 2%	143 - 173	2 - 3%	21	1%	53 - 72	3 - 5%	75 - 93	5 - 6%
ND	1	0.3%	6 - 7	1 - 2%	7 - 9	1 - 2%	0.1	2%	0.2 - 0.3	3 - 4%	0.3 - 0.4	5 - 6%
OH	52	1%	193 - 240	2 - 3%	245 - 291	2 - 3%	24	2%	85 - 109	8 - 10%	110 - 133	10 - 13%
OK	26	1%	62 - 85	2 - 3%	88 - 111	3 - 4%	8	4%	17 - 25	8 - 12%	25 - 33	12 - 15%
OR	14	0.5%	38 - 58	1 - 2%	52 - 72	2 - 3%	1	2%	4 - 6	6 - 11%	5 - 8	8 - 13%
PA	51	1%	95 - 116	1 - 2%	147 - 167	1 - 2%	25	2%	33 - 41	3 - 4%	57 - 66	5 - 6%
RI	3	0.4%	9 - 13	1 - 2%	12 - 17	2 - 3%	1	2%	2 - 4	4 - 7%	3 - 5	6 - 9%
SC	24	1%	67 - 98	2 - 3%	91 - 121	2 - 3%	15	2%	37 - 61	4 - 6%	52 - 76	5 - 8%
SD	3	1%	15 - 18	2 - 3%	19 - 22	3 - 4%	0.2	3%	0.6 - 1	7 - 9%	0.8 - 1	10 - 12%
TN	27	1%	89 - 109	2 - 3%	117 - 137	2 - 3%	13	2%	40 - 51	5 - 7%	53 - 64	7 - 8%
TX	174	1%	400 - 570	2 - 3%	574 - 744	3 - 4%	62	3%	142 - 219	6 - 10%	204 - 281	9 - 13%
UT	7	0.4%	21 - 27	1 - 2%	27 - 34	1 - 2%	0.5	2%	1 - 2	5 - 7%	1 - 2	7 - 9%
VT	2	0.4%	11 - 15	2 - 3%	13 - 17	2 - 3%	0.2	4%	0.4 - 0.5	7 - 9%	0.6 - 1	11 - 13%
VA	37	1%	87 - 125	1 - 2%	124 - 162	2 - 3%	23	2%	46 - 71	4 - 6%	68 - 94	6 - 8%
WA	18	0.4%	84 - 100	1 - 2%	102 - 118	2 - 3%	3	2%	16 - 19	7 - 9%	19 - 22	9 - 11%
WV	7	0.5%	13 - 18	1 - 2%	20 - 25	1 - 2%	1	2%	1 - 2	3 - 5%	2 - 3	5 - 6%
WI	23	1%	53 - 66	1 - 2%	76 - 88	1 - 2%	10	4%	20 - 26	8 - 10%	30 - 35	12 - 14%
WY	2	0.5%	5 - 7	1 - 2%	7 - 9	1 - 2%	0.1	2%	0.2 - 0.3	5 - 7%	0.3 - 0.4	7 - 9%

**Table S6. Adults with Felony Convictions 1980 (in thousands)**

State	Overall						African American					
	Curr.	% Curr.	Est. Ex-Felons Lower-Upper Bound	% Ex-Felons	Total Lower-Upper Bound	% Tot.	Curr.	% Curr.	Est. AA Ex-Felons Lower-Upper Bound	% AA Ex-Felons	Total AA Lower-Upper Bound	% Tot.
AL	19	1%	94 - 116	3 - 4%	112 - 135	4 - 5%	9	1%	34 - 43	5 - 7%	43 - 53	7 - 8%
AK	2	1%	4 - 5	1 - 2%	5 - 6	2 - 2.3%	0.1	1%	0.2 - 0.3	2.6 - 3%	0.4 - 0.5	4 - 5%
AZ	16	1%	39 - 58	2 - 3%	55 - 74	3 - 4%	2	4%	5 - 7	10 - 14%	7 - 9	15 - 18%
AR	7	0.5%	13 - 17	0.8 - 1%	21 - 25	1 - 2%	3	1%	4 - 6	2 - 2.5%	7 - 9	3 - 4%
CA	110	1%	495 - 745	3 - 4%	605 - 855	3 - 5%	28	2%	97 - 136	8 - 11%	124 - 164	10 - 13%
CO	12	1%	60 - 76	3 - 4%	72 - 87	3 - 4%	1	2%	6 - 8	9 - 11%	7 - 9	11 - 14%
CT	11	0.5%	31 - 39	1 - 2%	42 - 50	1.8 - 2%	4	3%	9 - 11	6 - 8%	13 - 15	9 - 11%
DE	3	1%	1.6 - 2	0.4 - .5%	4 - 5	1 - 1.2%	1	2%	1 - 1	1 - 1.5%	2 - 2.28	3 - 4%
FL	56	1%	152 - 215	2 - 3%	207 - 271	3 - 4%	20	2%	41 - 54	5 - 6%	61 - 73	7 - 9%
GA	46	1%	83 - 105	2 - 3%	129 - 150	3 - 4%	20	2%	35 - 46	4 - 5%	56 - 66	6 - 7%
HI	4	1%	8 - 10	1 - 1.5%	12 - 14	1.8 - 2%	0.2	1%	0.07 - 0.1	0.5 - 1%	0.2 - 0.3	1.7 - 2%
ID	3	0.5%	10 - 12	1.5 - 2%	13 - 15	2 - 2.4%	0.1	1%	0.2 - 0.3	4 - 6%	0.2 - 0.3	5 - 7%
IL	50	1%	98 - 106	1 - 1.3%	148 - 155	1.8 - 1.9%	20	2%	25 - 34	2 - 3%	45 - 53	4 - 5%
IN	16	0.4%	64 - 78	1.7 - 2%	80 - 94	2 - 2.4%	4	2%	12.6 - 13	4.8 - 5%	16.8 - 17	6 - 7%
IA	9	0.4%	27 - 34	1 - 2%	36 - 43	1.7 - 2%	1	3%	1.8 - 2	7 - 9%	2.6 - 3.1	10 - 12%
KS	9	1%	23 - 29	1 - 2%	32 - 38	1.9 - 2%	2	3%	4 - 5	5 - 6%	6 - 7	7 - 9%
KY	21	1%	26 - 34	1 - 1.3%	47 - 55	1.8 - 2%	4	2%	4 - 5	2 - 3%	7 - 9	4 - 5%
LA	22	1%	50 - 72	2 - 2.5%	72 - 94	2 - 3%	12	2%	27 - 34	3 - 4%	39 - 46	5 - 6%
ME	3	0.3%	12 - 14	1 - 2%	14 - 17	1.7 - 2%	0.03	1%	0.11 - 0.13	4 - 6%	0.13 - 0.16	6 - 7%
MD	30	1%	65 - 93	2 - 3%	95 - 114	3 - 4%	12	2%	36 - 47	6 - 7%	48 - 59	7 - 9%
MA	11	0.3%	107 - 132	2 - 3%	119 - 143	3 - 3.4%	3	2%	20 - 26	14 - 18%	23 - 29	16 - 20%
MI	44	1%	166 - 207	2 - 3%	210 - 251	3 - 4%	15	2%	24 - 32	3 - 4%	39 - 47	5 - 6%
MN	15	1%	42 - 52	1 - 2%	56 - 67	2 - 2.3%	1	4%	3 - 4	9 - 12%	4 - 5	13 - 16%
MS	11	1%	31 - 49	2 - 3%	42 - 60	2 - 3%	6	1%	16 - 23	3 - 4%	22 - 30	4 - 6%
MO	18	1%	51 - 63	1 - 2%	69 - 82	2 - 2.3%	6	2%	15 - 19	4 - 6%	20 - 24	6 - 7%
MT	3	1%	10 - 13	1.8 - 2%	14 - 16	2 - 3%	0.1	5%	0.07 - 0.1	6 - 9%	0.1 - 0.2	11 - 14%
NE	4	0.4%	17 - 22	1.5 - 2%	21 - 27	2 - 2.4%	1	2%	1.7 - 2	6 - 8%	2 - 3	8 - 9%
NV	6	1%	6 - 8	1 - 1.4%	12 - 14	2 - 2.4%	2	5%	1 - 2	4 - 5%	2.8 - 3.21	9 - 10%
NH	2	0.3%	12 - 15	2 - 2.3%	14 - 17	2 - 2.6%	0.1	2%	0.5 - 1	20 - 25%	0.6 - 1	22 - 27%
NJ	33	1%	124 - 155	2 - 3%	157 - 188	3 - 3.5%	15	3%	52 - 67	9 - 11%	67 - 82	11 - 14%
NM	4	0.5%	11 - 15	1 - 2%	15 - 20	1.7 - 2%	1	4%	1.5 - 2	10 - 13%	2 - 3	14 - 17%
NY	70	1%	180 - 228	1 - 2%	251 - 299	2 - 2.3%	33	2%	67 - 89	4 - 6%	100 - 122	6 - 8%
NC	32	1%	36 - 69	1 - 2%	68 - 101	1.6 - 2%	14	2%	15 - 19	1.7 - 2%	29 - 33	3 - 4%
ND	1	0.3%	7 - 10	1 - 2%	8 - 11	1.7 - 2%	0.02	1%	0.15 - 0.2	8 - 11%	0.17 - 0.2	9 - 12%
OH	37	0.5%	143 - 177	1.8 - 2%	179 - 214	2 - 3%	14	2%	52 - 67	7 - 9%	66 - 81	9 - 11%
OK	17	1%	61 - 77	3 - 4%	78 - 94	3.5 - 4%	4	3%	12 - 15	9 - 11%	16 - 19	12 - 14%
OR	14	1%	28 - 39	1 - 2%	41 - 53	2 - 3%	1	4%	1.5 - 2	7 - 9%	2.5 - 3	11 - 13%
PA	43	0.5%	152 - 190	1.7 - 2%	195 - 233	2 - 3%	13	2%	36 - 47	5 - 7%	49 - 60	7 - 8%
RI	5	1%	8 - 10	1 - 1.4%	13 - 15	1.8 - 2%	1	4%	1 - 2	8 - 10%	2 - 3	12 - 14%
SC	19	1%	42 - 58	2 - 3%	61 - 76	3 - 3.4%	8	1%	16 - 21	3 - 3.4%	25 - 29	4 - 5%
SD	2	0.5%	7 - 9	1.5 - 2%	9 - 11	1.9 - 2%	0.03	2%	0.04 - 0.05	3 - 4%	0.06 - .1	4 - 5%
TN	18	1%	37 - 47	1 - 1.4%	55 - 64	1.6 - 2%	6	1%	14 - 18	3 - 4%	20 - 24	4 - 5%
TX	121	1%	175 - 246	2 - 2.4%	296 - 367	3 - 4%	36	3%	46 - 62	4 - 5%	82 - 98	7 - 9%
UT	4	0.5%	8 - 10	0.8 - 1%	12 - 14	1 - 2%	0.3	4%	0.4 - 0.5	6 - 8%	0.7 - 0.8	10 - 12%
VT	2	1%	6 - 8	1.7 - 2%	8 - 10	2 - 3%	0.01	2%	0.03 - 0.04	4 - 5%	.04 - .05	6 - 7%
VA	24	1%	62 - 98	2 - 3%	86 - 122	2 - 3%	11	2%	22 - 34	3 - 5%	33 - 45	5 - 7%
WA	30	1%	19 - 28	0.6 - 1%	49 - 57	1.6 - 2%	4	6%	1 - 3	2 - 4%	6 - 7	8 - 10%
WV	3	0.2%	15 - 20	1 - 1.5%	18 - 24	1 - 2%	0.2	1%	1 - 2	3 - 4%	1.5 - 2	3 - 5%
WI	16	0.5%	45 - 56	1 - 2%	61 - 72	1.8 - 2%	4	4%	9 - 12	8 - 11%	13 - 16	12 - 14%
WY	1	0.4%	4 - 6	1 - 2%	5 - 7	1.5 - 2%	0.04	2%	0.1 - 0.2	4 - 7%	0.1 - 0.2	6 - 9%

**Table S7. Adults with Felony Convictions 1990 (in thousands)**

State	Overall						African American					
	Curr.	% Curr.	Est. Ex-Felons Lower-Upper Bound	% Ex-Felons	Total Lower-Upper Bound	% Tot.	Curr.	% Curr.	Est. AA Ex-Felons Lower-Upper Bound	% AA Ex-Felons	Total AA Lower-Upper Bound	% Tot.
AL	41	1%	103 - 130	3 - 4%	144 - 171	5 - 6%	23	3%	40 - 53	6 - 8%	63 - 76	9 - 11%
AK	7	2%	9 - 11	2 - 3%	16 - 18	4 - 5%	1	5%	0.7 - 1	5 - 10%	1 - 2	10 - 15%
AZ	44	2%	67 - 98	2 - 4%	111 - 142	4 - 5%	6	8%	9 - 14	13 - 20%	15 - 20	21 - 28%
AR	24	1%	20 - 28	1 - 2%	45 - 53	2.6 - 3%	9	4%	9 - 13	4 - 6%	18 - 23	8 - 10%
CA	324	1%	710 - 989	3 - 4%	1034 - 1313	5 - 6%	97	7%	162 - 247	12 - 19%	259 - 344	20 - 26%
CO	24	1%	80 - 101	3 - 4%	105 - 125	4 - 5%	4	4%	8 - 11	9 - 12%	12 - 15	13 - 16%
CT	35	1%	78 - 96	3 - 4%	113 - 131	4 - 5%	14	8%	26 - 32	14 - 17%	40 - 46	21 - 24%
DE	9	2%	7 - 10	1 - 2%	16 - 19	3 - 4%	5	6%	3 - 4	4 - 5%	8 - 9	10 - 11%
FL	146	1%	559 - 666	5 - 7%	705 - 812	7 - 8%	58	5%	180 - 233	15 - 20%	238 - 291	20 - 25%
GA	128	3%	183 - 235	4 - 5%	311 - 363	7 - 8%	71	6%	77 - 104	7 - 9%	148 - 175	12 - 15%
HI	10	1%	22 - 23	2 - 3%	32 - 33	3 - 4%	0.5	3%	0.5 - 1	3 - 4%	1 - 2	6 - 7%
ID	7	1%	17 - 21	2 - 3%	24 - 28	3 - 4%	0.1	3%	0.3 - 0.4	10 - 13%	0.4 - 0.5	13 - 16%
IL	85	1%	204 - 219	2 - 3%	289 - 304	3 - 4%	46	4%	56 - 73	5 - 6%	102 - 119	9 - 10%
IN	41	1%	127 - 155	3 - 4%	168 - 196	4 - 5%	13	4%	28 - 35	9 - 11%	40 - 48	13 - 16%
IA	13	1%	38 - 48	1 - 2%	51 - 60	2 - 3%	2	5%	2 - 3	8 - 11%	4 - 5	13 - 16%
KS	20	1%	38 - 48	2 - 3%	58 - 68	3 - 4%	6	6%	8 - 9	8 - 10%	13 - 15	14 - 15%
KY	19	1%	54 - 67	2 - 3%	73 - 87	2 - 3%	5	3%	9 - 11	5 - 6%	14 - 16	7 - 9%
LA	51	2%	69 - 98	2 - 3%	121 - 150	4 - 5%	32	4%	39 - 56	5 - 7%	72 - 88	8 - 10%
ME	6	1%	19 - 23	2 - 3%	25 - 29	2 - 3%	0.2	6%	0.1 - 0.2	6 - 8%	0.3 - 0.4	11 - 13%
MD	69	2%	127 - 175	3 - 5%	196 - 244	5 - 7%	46	5%	64 - 101	7 - 11%	110 - 146	13 - 17%
MA	50	1%	130 - 162	3 - 4%	180 - 212	4 - 5%	14	7%	26 - 34	13 - 16%	40 - 48	19 - 23%
MI	91	1%	229 - 284	3 - 4%	320 - 375	5 - 6%	36	4%	43 - 57	5 - 6%	78 - 93	9 - 10%
MN	27	1%	92 - 113	3 - 4%	119 - 140	4 - 5%	4	7%	7 - 9	14 - 18%	11 - 13	21 - 25%
MS	20	1%	42 - 64	2 - 3%	63 - 84	3 - 5%	13	2%	21 - 37	4 - 6%	35 - 51	6 - 9%
MO	45	1%	90 - 113	2 - 3%	135 - 158	3 - 4%	16	4%	24 - 32	7 - 9%	40 - 48	11 - 13%
MT	6	1%	13 - 16	2 - 3%	19 - 23	3 - 4%	0.1	7%	0.1 - 0.2	10 - 14%	0.2 - 0.3	17 - 21%
NE	9	1%	22 - 28	2 - 3%	32 - 37	3 - 4%	2	5%	3 - 4	7 - 10%	4 - 6	12 - 15%
NV	15	2%	14 - 20	1 - 2%	30 - 35	3 - 4%	5	9%	3 - 4	5 - 8%	8 - 9	14 - 17%
NH	4	0.5%	15 - 19	2 - 3%	19 - 23	2 - 3%	0.2	3%	0.6 - 1	12 - 16%	0.8 - 1	15 - 19%
NJ	80	1%	141 - 182	2 - 3%	221 - 262	4 - 5%	46	6%	59 - 80	8 - 10%	105 - 125	14 - 16%
NM	9	1%	28 - 35	2 - 3%	37 - 44	3 - 4%	1	6%	4 - 5	21 - 29%	5 - 6	27 - 35%
NY	168	1%	222 - 289	1 - 2%	388 - 407	2 - 3%	83	4%	87 - 120	4 - 6%	170 - 203	8 - 10%
NC	50	1%	98 - 140	2 - 3%	147 - 190	3 - 4%	27	3%	41 - 53	4 - 5%	68 - 80	7 - 8%
ND	2	0.5%	8 - 11	1 - 2%	10 - 13	2 - 3%	0.02	1%	0.1 - 0.2	7 - 11%	0.2 - 0.3	8 - 12%
OH	72	1%	214 - 263	2 - 3%	285 - 335	3 - 4%	34	4%	92 - 116	11 - 14%	126 - 150	16 - 19%
OK	36	2%	85 - 107	4 - 5%	121 - 142	5 - 6%	10	7%	17 - 24	12 - 16%	27 - 34	18 - 23%
OR	36	2%	49 - 68	2 - 3%	85 - 104	4 - 5%	3	10%	3 - 4	8 - 14%	6 - 7	18 - 24%
PA	114	1%	140 - 186	1 - 2%	254 - 299	3 - 4%	41	5%	32 - 40	4 - 5%	72 - 81	9 - 10%
RI	13	2%	18 - 23	2 - 3%	31 - 36	4 - 5%	3	11%	3 - 4	12 - 16%	6 - 7	23 - 27%
SC	28	1%	61 - 82	2 - 3%	88 - 110	3 - 4%	16	2%	25 - 38	4 - 5%	41 - 54	6 - 8%
SD	4	1%	15 - 18	3 - 4%	18 - 21	4 - 5%	0.1	5%	0.10 - 0.13	7 - 8%	0.17 - 0.20	11 - 13%
TN	32	1%	60 - 77	1 - 2%	92 - 109	2 - 3%	15	3%	21 - 28	4 - 5%	36 - 43	7 - 8%
TX	321	3%	276 - 391	2 - 3%	596 - 711	5 - 6%	119	9%	60 - 106	4 - 8%	179 - 225	13 - 16%
UT	8	1%	16 - 20	1 - 2%	24 - 28	2 - 3%	1	6%	0.8 - 1	10 - 13%	1 - 2	16 - 19%
VT	3	1%	10 - 13	2 - 3%	13 - 15	3 - 4%	0.03	3%	0.06 - 0.07	5 - 7%	0.07 - 0.1	8 - 10%
VA	47	1%	88 - 135	2 - 3%	135 - 182	3 - 4%	26	3%	34 - 60	4 - 7%	59 - 86	7 - 10%
WA	60	2%	82 - 105	2 - 3%	142 - 165	4 - 5%	8	9%	9 - 12	10 - 13%	17 - 21	19 - 22%
WV	5	0.4%	16 - 22	1 - 2%	22 - 27	1 - 2%	1	1%	1 - 2	3 - 6%	2 - 3	5 - 7%
WI	25	1%	62 - 78	1 - 2%	87 - 103	2 - 3%	7	5%	13 - 17	9 - 12%	21 - 25	14 - 17%
WY	4	1%	6 - 9	2 - 3%	10 - 13	3 - 4%	0.1	6%	0.1 - 0.3	7 - 13%	0.3 - 0.4	13 - 19%

**Table S8. Adults with Felony Convictions 2000 (in thousands)**

State	Overall							African American					
	Curr.	% Curr.	Est. Ex-Felons Lower-Upper Bound	% Ex-Felons	Total Lower-Upper Bound	% Tot.	Curr.	% Curr.	Est. AA Ex-Felons Lower-Upper Bound	% AA Ex-Felons	Total AA Lower-Upper Bound	% Tot.	
AL	64	2%	119 - 152	4 - 5%	183 - 217	5 - 6%	34	4%	57 - 74	7 - 9%	91 - 107	11 -13%	
AK	7	2%	18 - 22	4 - 5%	25 - 29	6 - 7%	1	6%	1.7 - 2.4	10 - 14%	2.7 - 3.3	16 -20%	
AZ	82	2%	140 - 179	4 - 5%	222 - 261	6 - 7%	9	7%	17 - 25	12 - 19%	26 - 34	19 -25%	
AR	51	3%	50 - 66	3 - 4%	101 - 117	5 - 6%	22	8%	19 - 28	7 - 10%	41 - 50	15 -18%	
CA	531	2%	1150 - 1467	5 - 6%	1681 - 1998	7 - 8%	193	10%	301 - 435	16 - 23%	494 - 628	27 -34%	
CO	44	1%	111 - 144	4 - 5%	155 - 188	5 - 6%	8	6%	16 - 21	12 - 16%	25 - 29	19 -22%	
CT	45	2%	136 - 169	5 - 7%	181 - 214	7 - 9%	18	8%	45 - 57	20 - 26%	63 - 75	29 -34%	
DE	16	2%	16 - 27	3 - 5%	32 - 42	5 - 7%	8	5%	8 - 13	7 - 12%	16 - 21	15 -20%	
FL	214	2%	958 - 1465	8 - 12%	1172 - 1678	10 - 14%	89	6%	335 - 481	21 - 30%	424 - 570	26 -36%	
GA	286	3%	243 - 437	4 - 7%	529 - 723	9 - 12%	162	7%	115 - 222	7 - 14%	277 - 384	18 -24%	
HI	16	2%	32 - 39	4 - 5%	48 - 55	5 - 6%	1	3%	1 - 2	5 - 6%	2 - 3	7 -9%	
ID	16	2%	28 - 35	3 - 4%	44 - 51	5 - 6%	0.3	4%	0.6 - 0.7	8 - 11%	0.9 - 1	12 -15%	
IL	160	2%	320 - 393	4 - 5%	579 - 553	5 - 6%	88	7%	142 - 181	11 - 14%	229 - 268	18 -21%	
IN	66	1%	215 - 275	5 - 6%	281 - 341	6 - 8%	23	7%	63 - 79	18 - 22%	86 - 102	24 -29%	
IA	20	1%	61 - 75	3 - 4%	82 - 96	4 - 5%	4	8%	6 - 7	13 - 16%	9 - 11	21 -24%	
KS	17	1%	72 - 88	4 - 5%	89 - 106	5 - 6%	6	5%	18 - 22	16 - 20%	24 - 28	21 -25%	
KY	38	1%	83 - 104	3 - 4%	121 - 143	4 - 5%	11	5%	18 - 23	9 - 11%	30 - 35	14 -17%	
LA	95	3%	125 - 160	4 - 5%	220 - 255	7 - 8%	65	7%	76 - 110	8 - 11%	142 - 175	15 -18%	
ME	6	1%	26 - 32	2 - 3%	31 - 37	3 - 4%	0.1	2%	0.3 - 0.4	4 - 5%	0.4 - 0.5	6 -7%	
MD	61	2%	174 - 219	4 - 6%	235 - 281	6 - 7%	43	4%	96 - 148	9 - 14%	139 - 191	13 -18%	
MA	40	1%	193 - 237	4 - 5%	233 - 277	5 - 6%	11	4%	44 - 56	16 - 21%	56 - 68	21 -25%	
MI	118	2%	185 - 244	2 - 3%	304 - 363	4 - 5%	49	5%	48 - 75	5 - 8%	97 - 124	10 -13%	
MN	41	1%	159 - 195	4 - 6%	200 - 237	6 - 7%	9	8%	17 - 21	16 - 20%	26 - 30	24 -29%	
MS	38	2%	62 - 81	3 - 4%	100 - 119	5 - 6%	26	4%	35 - 59	5 - 9%	61 - 85	9 -13%	
MO	83	2%	142 - 179	3 - 4%	225 - 262	5 - 6%	30	7%	40 - 53	9 -12%	71 - 83	17 -20%	
MT	10	1%	17 - 21	2 - 3%	26 - 31	4 - 5%	0.1	3%	0.2 - 0.3	4 - 6%	0.3 - 0.4	7 -9%	
NE	9	1%	34 - 44	3 - 4%	44 - 53	4 - 5%	6	4%	5 - 8	11 - 15%	12 - 14	24 -28%	
NV	23	2%	36 - 48	3 - 4%	59 - 71	4 - 5%	6	6%	10 - 13	9 - 12%	16 - 19	15 -18%	
NH	6	1%	21 - 27	2 - 3%	26 - 33	3 - 4%	1	8%	1 - 2	19 - 23%	2 - 3	26 -31%	
NJ	143	2%	271 - 344	4 - 6%	414 - 488	7 - 8%	79	9%	134 - 174	16 - 20%	213 - 253	25 -30%	
NM	15	1%	50 - 61	4 - 5%	65 - 76	5 - 6%	1	4%	6 - 8	17 - 22%	8 - 9	21 -26%	
NY	231	2%	280 - 375	2 - 3%	510 - 605	3 - 4%	125	5%	133 - 184	6 - 8%	258 - 309	11 -13%	
NC	71	1%	185 - 245	3 - 4%	255 - 316	4 - 5%	41	3%	92 - 118	8 - 10%	133 - 159	11 -14%	
ND	4	1%	11 - 14	2 - 3%	15 - 18	3 - 4%	0.1	2%	0.3 - 0.4	6 - 9%	0.3 - 0.5	9 -11%	
OH	120	1%	318 - 396	4 - 5%	438 - 516	5 - 6%	57	6%	140 - 178	16 -20%	197 - 235	22 -26%	
OK	52	2%	122 - 153	5 - 6%	174 - 205	7 - 8%	15	8%	28 - 37	15 -20%	43 - 52	23 -28%	
OR	54	2%	76 - 103	3 - 4%	131 - 157	5 - 6%	5	11%	5 - 8	9 -17%	10 - 14	20 -27%	
PA	163	2%	147 - 221	1 - 2%	310 - 383	3 - 4%	67	8%	39 - 59	4 -7%	102 - 126	12 -15%	
RI	18	2%	33 - 42	4 - 6%	51 - 60	7 - 8%	4	12%	8 - 10	21 -27%	12 - 14	33 - 39%	
SC	52	2%	87 - 112	3 - 4%	139 - 164	5 - 6%	33	4%	43 - 67	5 -14%	76 - 100	9 -18%	
SD	7	1%	22 - 27	4 - 5%	28 - 35	5 - 6%	0.2	4%	0.2 - 0.3	5 -6%	0.4 - 0.5	9 -10%	
TN	62	1%	130 - 167	3 - 4%	193 - 229	5 - 6%	30	5%	52 - 67	8 -11%	82 - 97	13 -15%	
TX	526	4%	638 - 831	4 - 6%	1164 - 1356	8 - 9%	165	9%	203 - 296	11 -16%	368 - 460	20 -26%	
UT	16	1%	27 - 36	2 - 3%	44 - 53	3 - 4%	1	6%	1 - 2	8 -11%	2 - 3	14 -17%	
VT	5	1%	14 - 17	3 - 4%	19 - 23	4 - 5%	0.1	2%	0.1 - 0.2	3 - 4%	0.2 - 0.3	6 - 7%	
VA	67	1%	189 - 239	4 - 5%	255 - 306	5 - 6%	40	4%	91 - 147	9 -15%	131 - 187	13 -19%	
WA	126	2%	110 - 196	3 - 4%	236 - 322	5 - 7%	18	9%	16 - 27	11 -17%	34 - 45	22 -29%	
WV	9	1%	16 - 23	1 - 2%	25 - 32	1 - 2%	1	3%	2 - 3	4 -6%	3 - 4	6 -8%	
WI	54	1%	90 - 115	2 - 3%	144 - 169	4 - 5%	21	11%	23 - 31	12 -16%	44 - 52	23 -27%	
WY	5	1%	11 - 14	3 - 4%	16 - 19	4 - 5%	0.2	5%	0.3 - 0.5	7 -12%	0.5 - 1	12 -17%	



**Table S9. Adults with Felony Convictions 2010 (in thousands)**

State	Overall						African American					
	Curr.	% Curr.	Est. Ex-Felons Lower-Upper Bound	% Ex-Felons	Total Lower-Upper Bound	% Tot.	Curr.	% Curr.	Est. AA Ex-Felons Lower-Upper Bound	% AA Ex-Felons	Total AA Lower-Upper Bound	% Tot.
AL	86	2%	144 - 184	4 - 5%	230 - 271	6 - 7%	45	5%	74 - 98	8 - 11%	118 - 143	13 - 16%
AK	15	3%	31 - 37	6 - 7%	46 - 51	6 - 9%	1	7%	2 - 3	12 - 17%	4 - 5	19 - 24%
AZ	104	2%	209 - 297	4 - 6%	313 - 401	7 - 8%	12	6%	24 - 37	11 - 18%	36 - 48	17 - 24%
AR	65	3%	88 - 117	4 - 5%	153 - 182	7 - 8%	25	8%	30 - 44	9 - 14%	55 - 69	17 - 21%
CA	486	2%	1698 - 2159	6 - 8%	2183 - 2645	8 - 9%	146	8%	487 - 679	26 - 36%	632 - 825	33 - 44%
CO	55	2%	162 - 212	4 - 6%	218 - 267	6 - 7%	8	5%	23 - 29	14 - 18%	31 - 38	19 - 23%
CT	53	2%	169 - 213	6 - 8%	223 - 266	8 - 10%	16	6%	55 - 70	19 - 25%	70 - 86	25 - 31%
DE	12	2%	40 - 49	6 - 7%	51 - 61	7 - 9%	6	4%	18 - 23	13 - 16%	24 - 29	17 - 21%
FL	287	2%	1470 - 1940	10 - 13%	1757 - 2227	12 - 15%	103	5%	509 - 729	23 - 33%	612 - 832	27 - 37%
GA	276	4%	604 - 806	8 - 11%	880 - 1081	12 - 15%	152	7%	313 - 411	15 - 19%	466 - 563	22 - 26%
HI	17	2%	42 - 53	4 - 5%	59 - 71	6 - 7%	0.7	3%	2 - 3	9 - 11%	3 - 4	12 - 15%
ID	25	2%	73 - 87	6 - 8%	99 - 113	9 - 10%	.5	7%	1 - 2	14 - 18%	1.7 - 2	21 - 24%
IL	144	2%	465 - 585	5 - 6%	609 - 730	6 - 8%	67	5%	211 - 273	15 - 20%	278 - 340	20 - 25%
IN	100	2%	380 - 467	8 - 10%	479 - 566	10 - 12%	31	7%	111 - 140	26 - 33%	143 - 172	33 - 40%
IA	22	1%	90 - 111	4 - 5%	112 - 133	5 - 6%	4	7%	10 - 13	15 - 19%	14 - 17	22 - 26%
KS	19	1%	89 - 111	4 - 5%	108 - 129	5 - 6%	6	4%	23 - 29	18 - 22%	29 - 35	22 - 27%
KY	63	2%	145 - 183	4 - 6%	207 - 246	6 - 7%	14	6%	34 - 44	13 - 17%	48 - 58	19 - 23%
LA	112	3%	192 - 251	6 - 7%	304 - 363	9 - 11%	68	7%	111 - 160	11 - 15%	180 - 228	17 - 22%
ME	8	1%	37 - 40	3 - 4%	45 - 47	4 - 5%	0.3	3%	0.5 - 0.6	4 - 5%	0.8 - 1	7 - 8%
MD	64	1%	203 - 267	5 - 6%	267 - 330	6 - 7%	41	3%	119 - 177	9 - 14%	160 - 217	12 - 17%
MA	55	1%	316 - 384	6 - 7%	371 - 439	7 - 9%	14	4%	76 - 94	21 - 27%	89 - 108	25 - 30%
MI	142	2%	245 - 322	3 - 4%	388 - 464	5 - 6%	66	6%	61 - 98	6 - 9%	127 - 163	12 - 16%
MN	59	2%	231 - 291	6 - 7%	291 - 350	7 - 9%	12	6%	30 - 38	15 - 19%	42 - 50	21 - 25%
MS	55	3%	97 - 142	4 - 6%	153 - 197	7 - 9%	34	4%	55 - 93	7 - 12%	89 - 127	12 - 16%
MO	106	2%	241 - 309	5 - 7%	347 - 415	8 - 9%	34	7%	68 - 89	13 - 17%	102 - 123	20 - 24%
MT	14	2%	32 - 40	4 - 5%	46 - 54	6 - 7%	0.2	7%	0.4 - 0.5	9 - 11%	0.6 - 0.8	15 - 18%
NE	10	1%	45 - 57	3 - 4%	55 - 67	4 - 5%	2	3%	7 - 10	12 - 16%	9 - 12	15 - 19%
NV	26	1%	63 - 81	3 - 4%	90 - 107	4 - 5%	6	4%	16 - 22	9 - 13%	22 - 28	13 - 16%
NH	8	1%	26 - 32	2 - 3%	34 - 40	3 - 4%	0.4	3%	2 - 3	14 - 19%	2 - 3	18 - 22%
NJ	100	2%	337 - 432	5 - 7%	438 - 533	7 - 8%	48	5%	170 - 220	18 - 24%	219 - 269	23 - 29%
NM	28	2%	80 - 103	5 - 7%	109 - 132	7 - 9%	2	5%	7 - 10	19 - 26%	9 - 12	24 - 31%
NY	167	1%	348 - 460	2 - 3%	515 - 628	3 - 4%	69	3%	162 - 223	7 - 9%	232 - 292	9 - 12%
NC	82	1%	259 - 335	4 - 5%	341 - 417	5 - 6%	41	3%	128 - 168	8 - 11%	169 - 209	11 - 14%
ND	5	1%	19 - 24	4 - 5%	24 - 30	5 - 6%	0.2	5%	0.5 - 0.8	9 - 12%	0.8 - 1	13 - 17%
OH	118	1%	501 - 617	6 - 7%	619 - 734	7 - 8%	48	5%	197 - 251	19 - 24%	245 - 299	23 - 28%
OK	51	2%	175 - 218	6 - 8%	226 - 269	8 - 10%	14	6%	41 - 54	19 - 25%	55 - 67	25 - 31%
OR	64	2%	99 - 135	3 - 5%	163 - 198	5 - 7%	5	8%	7 - 11	11 - 18%	12 - 16	19 - 26%
PA	205	2%	214 - 294	2 - 3%	418 - 499	4 - 5%	76	7%	64 - 79	6 - 8%	140 - 155	13 - 15%
RI	22	3%	39 - 51	5 - 6%	61 - 73	7 - 9%	5	9%	8 - 12	16 - 23%	13 - 16	26 - 32%
SC	53	2%	132 - 179	4 - 5%	185 - 232	5 - 7%	31	3%	72 - 109	7 - 11%	103 - 141	11 - 15%
SD	11	2%	35 - 43	6 - 7%	45 - 54	7 - 9%	0.4	5%	0.6 - 0.7	7 - 9%	1 - 1.2	12 - 15%
TN	94	2%	215 - 272	4 - 6%	309 - 366	6 - 8%	38	5%	90 - 118	12 - 15%	129 - 156	17 - 20%
TX	532	3%	1074 - 1384	6 - 8%	1606 - 1917	9 - 10%	153	7%	298 - 437	14 - 20%	451 - 590	21 - 27%
UT	20	1%	47 - 63	2 - 3%	67 - 83	4 - 5%	1	5%	2 - 3	10 - 13%	3 - 4	14 - 17%
VT	5	1%	23 - 31	5 - 6%	29 - 36	6 - 7%	.3	6%	0.6 - 0.7	11 - 13%	0.9 - 1	17 - 20%
VA	100	2%	277 - 395	4 - 6%	376 - 494	6 - 8%	53	4%	153 - 239	13 - 20%	206 - 291	17 - 24%
WA	53	1%	318 - 401	6 - 8%	371 - 454	7 - 9%	9	4%	46 - 57	22 - 27%	54 - 66	26 - 32%
WV	16	1%	24 - 31	1 - 2%	39 - 47	2 - 3%	2	3%	3 - 4	5 - 7%	4 - 6	8 - 11%
WI	66	2%	125 - 167	3 - 4%	192 - 233	4 - 5%	22	9%	36 - 48	14 - 19%	58 - 70	23 - 28%
WY	6	1%	16 - 23	4 - 5%	23 - 29	5 - 6%	0.2	5%	0.4 - 0.8	10 - 17%	0.6 - 1	15 - 22%

**Figure S1 - Correctional Populations in the United States, 1980-2011**

